

Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>1</i>
1 Management of municipal waste in the European Union	3
1.1 Legal and institutional framework of waste management	3
1.1.1 Waste policy and law.....	3
1.1.2 Institutional framework	7
1.2 Management of municipal waste.....	10
1.2.1 Waste, municipal waste and their management	10
1.2.2 Phases of management of municipal waste.....	14
1.2.3 Treatment of specific components of municipal waste.....	22
2 Management of municipal waste in selected EU Member States	33
2.1 Management of municipal waste in the Czech Republic.....	33
2.2 Management of municipal waste in Poland	39
2.3 Management of municipal waste in Slovakia	44
3 Contribution of the EU Cohesion Policy to the management of municipal waste ..	47
3.1 Pre-accession assistance to the Czech Republic	47
3.2 Contribution to the Member States: Czech Republic.....	50
3.2.1 Assistance to the Czech Republic in 2004-2006.....	50
3.2.2 Assistance to the Czech Republic in 2007-2013.....	53
3.2.3 Assistance to the Czech Republic in 2014-2020.....	58
3.3 Contribution to the Member States: Poland	63
3.3.1 Assistance to Poland in 2007-2013.....	63
3.3.2 Assistance to Poland in 2014-2020.....	68
3.4 Contribution to the Member States: Slovakia	73
3.4.1 Assistance to Slovakia in 2007-2013.....	73
3.4.2 Assistance to Slovakia in 2014-2020.....	77
4 Conclusion and lessons learned for Ukraine	81
List of sources.....	85